## Listing of Claims

## 1-13 (Cancelled).

- 14. (Currently amended) Vascularized bioartificial tissue particularly obtained according to Claim 25, wherein the at least one vessel passes through said tissue from which and other vessels are propagated into the tissue from the at least one vessel.
- 15. (Currently amended) Vascularized bioartificial tissue according to Claim 14 wherein in that the at least one vessel is selected from the group consisting of a vessel of natural origin from human or animal, and a biocompatible synthetic vessel.
- 16. (Currently amended) Vascularized bioartificial tissue according to Claim 14 wherein the tissue is a synthetic heart tissue having cardiomyocytes in a the matrix.
- 17. (Currently amended) Vascularized bioartificial tissue according to Claim 14 wherein the tissue is synthetic skin tissue having keratinocytes in a the matrix.

## 18-24. (Cancelled)

25. (Currently amended) A <u>vascularized</u> bioartificial tissue or tissue precursor, made by the process of:

inserting at least on vascularizing vessel into a mixture of viable cells in or on a matrix and cells whereby the at least one vessel is inserted prior to or at the beginning of cultivation of the mixture of the matrix and cells; and

cultivating said mixture wherein the at least one vessel propagates and a vascularized bioartificial tissue is obtained, and wherein said step of cultivating includes supplying constituents to said at least one vessel from a location remote from said tissue.